

SECTION-A

Attempt all the questions

1x10=10

- Q. 1 What are the three sufferings in Buddhism?
- Q. 2 Define the inference (*anumana*).
- Q.3 Define *anekantavāda*.
- Q.4 Who is the founder of Nyaya?
- Q.5 Define *nirvana* in Buddhism.
- Q.6 How many kinds of *pramāṇa* accepted by Nyāya?
- Q.7 What are the Four Noble Truths?
- Q.8 What does mean by *kaivalya*?
- Q.9 How many *pramāṇa* is accepted by Cārvāka,?
- Q.10 Define the perception as a source of knowledge.

SECTION-B

Attempt any of following five questions

5x5=25

- Q.1 What are the twelve links of interdependent origination?
- Q.2 Describe the Buddhist conception of no-Self.
- Q.3 Write a short note on Cārvāka's ethics.
- Q.4 What does mean by Yoga? Explain it in detail.
- Q.5 How many kinds of inference are accepted by Nyāya?
- Q.6 Give two points of difference between Nyāya and Vaiśeṣika.
- Q.7 what do you understand by the term *pramana*?

SECTION-C

Attempt any of following seven questions

5x7=35

- Q.1 How many *pramāṇas* are accepted by Jainism?
- Q.2 Describe the basic features of Indian Philosophy.
- Q.3 Briefly explains the concept of *syādvāda*.
- Q.4 Write a short note on the Four Noble Truths.
- Q.5 Define the negation and write its kinds in Vaiśeṣika philosophy.
- Q.6 Explain Sāṅkhya's theory of causation.
- Q.7 Discuss the notion of *purusa* in Sankhya.
- Q.8 Describe the theory of eightfold path of Yoga.

CIBS
Class: Shastri
Subject: Economics
Time: 3 Hrs
Year : 2024

1816
Year: 1st
Semester: First
Marks: 70
Paper: IV

Section A

Very short type questions (Attempt all the questions)

1x10=10

- Q1. What is Economics ?
- Q2. Define Marginal Rate of Substitution.
- Q3. What is meant by Explicit Cost ?
- Q4. Define Budget Line.
- Q5. Define Demand.
- Q6. What is meant by Price Effect ?
- Q7. Define Cost.
- Q8. What is Revenue?
- Q9. Define Production Function.
- Q10. What is Income Effect ?

Section B

Short type questions (Attempt any five questions)

5x5=25

- Q1. Write the difference between Micro economics and Macro economics.
- Q2. State the properties of Indifference Curve with the help of diagram.
- Q3. Explain Total Product, Marginal Product and Average Product with the help of table.
- Q4. Write the difference between Market Price and Normal Price.
- Q5. Explain the Price determination under Monopolistic Competition during short-run period.
- Q6. Explain how Scarcity and Choice go together.
- Q7. What is Total Revenue, Marginal Revenue and Average Revenue? Explain with formula.

Section C

Long type questions (Attempt any five questions)

5x7=35

- Q1. What is Economy? Explain the types of Economy.
- Q2. What do you understand by consumer's Equilibrium? Show Consumer's Equilibrium with the help of Indifference Curve analysis.
- Q3. Explain the Law of Variable Proportion with the help of diagram.
- Q4. Explain Total Cost, Marginal Cost and Average Cost with the help of table and diagram.
- Q5. Define Perfect Competition. How price is determined under Perfect Competition.
- Q6. What is meant by Price Elasticity of demand? How is it measured? Explain with an example.
- Q7. Explain Increasing, Diminishing and Negative Returns to a factor.

CIBS

Year-2024
First Semester

1814

Class: Shastri
Subject: GEC-1: History
Marks: 70

Year: I
Paper: IV
Time: 3 hours

भाग- 1 / Section-1

नोट:-सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं ।

Note: Attempt all questions are compulsary.

10x1=10

- प्रश्न1 भारत के पुरातत्व सर्वेक्षण की स्थापना किसने की थी ?
Who established Archaeological Survey of India?
- प्रश्न2 भारत में मनुष्य की उपस्थिति का संकेत सबसे पहले कहाँ का है ?
Earliest evidence of man in India is found in?
- प्रश्न3 पाटलिपुत्र किस प्राचीन भारतीय महाजनपद की राजधानी थी ?
Pataliputra was the capital of which ancient India's Maha Janpada?
- प्रश्न4 सिन्धु घाटी सभ्यता के किस नगर में प्रसिद्ध स्नानागार पाया जाता है ?
In which Indus Valley Civilization city the famous 'Great Bath' has been founded?
- प्रश्न5 वैदिक काल में जन प्रतिनिधित्व संस्थाएं किस नाम से जानी जाती थी ?
Representative Institutions in Vedic Period were known as?
- प्रश्न6 गौतम बुद्ध का जन्म कहाँ हुआ था ?
Gautam Buddha was born in?
- प्रश्न7 महावीर स्वामी ने किस स्थान पर शरीर त्यागा था ?
Mahavir Swami died at which place?
- प्रश्न8 सिकन्दर का युद्ध किससे हुआ ?
Who fought war against Alexander?
- प्रश्न9 चन्द्रगुप्त मौर्य ने किस धर्म को अपनाया ?
Which religion Chandra Gupta Maurya adopted?
- प्रश्न10 किसे देवानाम प्रिय 'पियदस्ति' के नाम से जाना गया ?
Who was known as 'Devanampiya Piyadassi'?

भाग- 2 /Section -II

5x5=25

कोई पाँच प्रश्न कीजिए।/Attempt any five questions.

- प्रश्न1 सिन्धु घाटी सभ्यता की मूर्तिकला पर प्रकाश डालिये ।
Throw light on the Indus Valley Civilization's Sculpture.
- प्रश्न2 मगध साम्राज्य के उत्कर्ष के कारणों की विवेचना कीजिये ।
Discuss the factors responsible for development of Magadha empire.

P.T.O.

CIBS

Year-2024
First Semester

1810

Class: Shastri
Subject: Pali
Marks: 70

Year: I
Paper: IV
Time: 3 hours

प्रश्न 1 निम्नलिखित सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए।

10x1=10

- क. सिद्धार्थ गौतम की माता का नाम क्या था?
What was the name of Siddhartha Gautama's mother?
- ख. सिद्धार्थ गौतम ने किस आयु में गृह त्याग किया था?
At what age did Siddhartha Gautama renounce his home?
- ग. भगवान बुद्ध के महापरिनिर्वाण के समय उनकी आयु कितनी थी?
How old was Lord Buddha at the time of his Mahaparinirvana?
- घ. भगवान बुद्ध ने अपना उपदेश किस भाषा में दिया था?
In which language did Lord Buddha give his teachings?
- ङ. सिद्धार्थ गौतम का पालन पोषण किसने किया था?
Who raised Siddhartha Gautama?
- च. पालि किस प्रदेश की भाषा थी?
Pali was the language of which region?
- छ. भगवान बुद्ध का महापरिनिर्वाण किन दो वृक्षों के मध्य हुआ था?
In between which two trees did Lord Buddha attain Mahaparinirvana?
- ज. सुत्तनिपात किस निकाय का ग्रंथ है?
Suttanipata is a text of which Nikaya?
- झ. उरग का अर्थ क्या होता है?
What is meaning or Urga?
- ञ. उरग सुत्त किस ग्रंथ का भाग है?
Uraga Sutta is a part of which text?

प्रश्न 2 निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों में से किन्हीं पाँच प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिये ।

5x5=25

- क. महापरिनिब्बान सुत्त के प्रारम्भिक अध्यायों में भगवान बुद्ध की अंतिम यात्रा का वर्णन करें ।
Elaborate the final journey of Lord Buddha as described in the initial chapters of the Mahaparinibbana Sutta.
- ख. महापरिनिब्बान सुत्त में भगवान बुद्ध द्वारा अपने शिष्यों को बताये गए चार तीर्थ स्थलों के बारे में लिखें।
Write about the four places of pilgrimage recommended by Lord Buddha to his disciples in the Mahaparinibbana Sutta:
- ग. पराभव सुत्त में वर्णित व्यक्तियों के पतन के कारणों पर विस्तार से चर्चा करें ।
Discuss in detail the causes of a person's downfall as described in the Parabhava Sutta.

P.T.O.

CIBS

Year-2024
First Semester

1802

Class: Shastri
Subject: Hindi
Marks: 70

Year: I
Paper: VI
Time: 3 hours

भाग-1 काव्य खंड

प्रश्न1 निम्न प्रश्नों के लघु-उत्तरीय उत्तर दीजिए ।

2x6=12

- क) मंगलाचरण में कवि किन से प्रार्थना करते हैं?
- ख) मैथिलीशरणगुप्त हमारी सभ्यता के माध्यम से क्या बताना चाहते हैं?
- ग) कवि के अनुसार वर्तमान समय में शिक्षा की अवस्था कैसी है?
- घ) कवि को शिक्षा में किस चीज की अधिकता खटकती है?
- ङ) हमारी सभ्यता के प्रसार के सम्बन्ध में गुप्त जी क्या कहते हैं?
- च) मैथिलीशरण गुप्त हिन्दी के किन विरोधियों का उल्लेख करते हैं?

प्रश्न2 'भारतभारती' खण्डकाव्य के वर्तमान अथवा भविष्यत खण्ड का सारांश लिखिए ।

8x1=08

प्रश्न3 मैथिलीशरणगुप्त का संक्षिप्त परिचय लिखते हुए उनका साहित्यिक अवदान लिखिए?

10x1=10

भाग-2 हिंदी साहित्य का इतिहास

प्रश्न4 निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं दो प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखिए ।

10x2=20

- क) सिद्ध एवं नाथ साहित्य का सामान्य परिचय लिखिए।
- ख) नाथ साहित्य की प्रमुख प्रवृत्तियों का उल्लेख कीजिए।
- ग) जैन एवं रासो साहित्य का परिचय लिखिए।

भाग-3 व्याकरण एवं रचना खण्ड

प्रश्न5 आधुनिकता के सन्दर्भ में लदाख की स्थिति अथवा लदाख में महायान परम्परा का विस्तार विषय पर निबन्ध लिखिए।

10x1=10

प्रश्न6 संक्षेपण का परिचय देते हुए उसकी प्रक्रिया एवं विशेषताओं पर प्रकाश डालिए।

10x1=10

GIBS
Class: Shastri
Subject: SEC (Modern English Grammar)
Time: 3 Hrs
Year: 2024

1948
Year: 1st
Semester: First
Marks: 70
Paper: VII

(Answer all the questions serially)

Q.I Explain the grammatical terms of any five given below:

4x5=20

Noun , Preposition , Classifier , Tense , Aspect , Concord , Clause

Q. II Identify the subject and the predicate in the following sentences:

1x5=5

- 1) He drank himself from the tap.
- 2) Not a single person reached there.
- 3) The beauty of life lies in love.
- 4) Where he will go is not known to any.
- 5) What is your plan after graduation ?

Q. III Form conditionals by joining the pair of sentences given below:

1x5=5

- a) 1) You rise early in the morning.
2) You have more time to study.
- b) 1) You did not go to Hemis Tsechu.
2) You did not watch Mask Dance there.
- c) 1) I am not Hitrik Roshan.
2) I would love to act in Hindi films.
- d) 1) Oil is lighter than water.
2) It floats on water.
- e) 1) You did not play well.
2) So you did not get the trophy.

Q.IV Fill in the blanks with the correct tense form of the verb given in brackets:

1x5=5

- i) Getting up early everyday _____ (be) a good habit.
- ii) She _____ (knit) a sweater over a month.
- iii) Stanzin _____ (work) in the factory from 2005 to 2015.
- iv) They _____ (organize) the function on 6th July 2024.
- v) The winter has set in. Now birds _____ (come) to this lake.

Q. V Choose the verb in agreement with its subject.

1x5=5

- i) The parents , with their child, _____ (is/ are) going to the Rinpoche for seeking blessings.
- ii) Every male and every female above seventy _____ (is / are) going to get health insurance.
- iii) The number of buses running between Leh and Choglamsar _____ (is / are) 50.
- iv) His brother and his advisor _____ (has/ have) arrived today.
- v) The secrets of success _____ (depends / depend) on your hard work, dedication and passion for your interest.

Q.VI Explain the differences between the pair of sentences given below:

2x10=20

- a) i) Life is always beautiful.
ii) It is a beautiful life to live in Ladakh.
- b) i) I had read *The Sea* when I was in graduation.
ii) I read *The Sea* last week.

प्रश्न1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों में से किन्हीं चार के उत्तर दीजिए।

4x5=20

- क) संज्ञा किसे कहते हैं? इसके कितने भेद हैं? उदाहरण देकर समझाइए।
 ख) व्यक्तिवाचक संज्ञा की परिभाषा, उदाहरण देकर समझाइए।
 ग) जातिवाचक संज्ञा की परिभाषा, उदाहरण देकर समझाइए।
 घ) हिंदी भाषा में कितने कारक हैं, उनके नाम लिखिए।
 ङ) वाक्य की परिभाषा, उदाहरण देकर समझाइए।

प्रश्न2 निम्नलिखित शब्दों के सही विकल्प लिखिए।

1x10=20

क) भाववाचक संज्ञा शब्द के सही विकल्प लिखिए।

- कहना- (1) कथन (2) कथनी (3) कथा (4) कथित
 मिठाई- (1) मीठा (2) मीठापन (3) मिठास (4) मीठे
 आत्म- (1) आत्मा (2) आपा (3) आत्मीयता (4) आत्मज
 साधु- (1) साधुत्व (2) साधुपन (3) साधवा (4) साधना
 हरा- (1) हरा-भरा (2) हर-पन (3) हरियाली (4) हरे-भरे

ख) संज्ञा शब्द के सही विकल्प लिखिए।

- बचपन- (1) जातिवाचक (2) भाववाचक (3) व्यक्तिवाचक (4) समुदायवाचक
 थकावट- (1) भाववाचक (2) जातिवाचक (3) द्रव्यवाचक (4) समूहवाचक
 सेना- (1) जातिवाचक (2) भाववाचक (3) समुदायवाचक (4) व्यक्तिवाचक
 दूध- (1) द्रव्यवाचक (2) भाववाचक (3) व्यक्तिवाचक (4) समूहवाचक

ग) लिंग शब्द के सही विकल्प लिखिए।

- आयुष्मान- (1) स्त्रीलिंग (2) पुल्लिंग (3) उभयलिंग
 डाक्टर- (1) पुल्लिंग (2) उभयलिंग (3) स्त्रीलिंग
 सिंह- (1) सिंह (2) सिंहनी (3) सिंहनी
 हाथी- (1) हाथित (2) हथनी (3) हथिनी
 स्वामी- (1) स्वामिन (2) स्वामिनी (3) स्वामीनी

घ) वाक्यों में सही विकल्प लिखिए।

- हमारा विद्यालय कल बंद रहेगा। (1) संयुक्त (2) सरल (3) मिश्रित
 वर्षा होने पर मोर नाचने लगे। (1) सरल (2) मिश्रित (3) संयुक्त
 सभी जानते हैं कि अभिषेक बच्चन एक सफल अभिनेता हैं। (1) सरल (2) मिश्रित (3) संयुक्त
 उसने परिश्रम किया और परीक्षा में सफल हो गया। (1) सरल (2) संयुक्त (3) मिश्रित
 कुछ बच्चे खेल रहे हैं और कुछ पढ़ रहे हैं। (1) मिश्रित (2) संयुक्त (3) सरल

P.T.O.

CIBS
Class: Shastri
Subject: AECC (English)
Time: 3 Hrs
Year : 2024

1803
Year: 1st
Semester: First
Marks: 70
Paper: VI

Q.A Objective Type Questions on Grammar

1) Complete the following sentences using a suitable present tense form of the verb given in brackets.

5x1=5

- i) Magnet _____ (attract) iron fillings.
- ii) Angmo _____ (go) to school every day.
- iii) Computer _____ (store) a large amount of data.
- iv) The little boy _____ (fall) into the open manhole.
- v) A plant _____ (produce) its food through the process of photosynthesis.

2) Fill in the blanks with suitable forms of the verbs given in brackets, bearing in mind the conditional used.

5x1=5

- i) If I _____ (have) money, I would have paid his college fees.
- ii) A porter will come if you _____ (ring) the bell.
- iii) If water boils, it _____ (evaporate)
- iv) If I _____ (be) the manager, I would not allow him to enter the office.
- v) If the car _____ (dash) against the tree, we would be seriously injured.

3) Complete the sentences using *will* or *be going to*:

4x1=4

- i) a) I've got a headache.
b) Have you? Wait a second and _____ an aspirin for you. (I/get)
- ii) a) Why are you turning on the TV?
b) _____ the news. (I/watch)
- iii) a) Oh, I just realized. I haven't got any money.
b) Haven't you? Well, don't worry _____ you some. (I/lend)
- iv) a) Why are you filling the bucket with water?
b) _____ the car. (I/wash)

Q.B Objective type questions on poems.

Attempt all the questions.

7x1=7

1) In the poem 'No Men are Foreign' what are the things in nature that a man needs to live with?

- a) Air b) sun c) Water & Plants d) All the above

2) The poem 'Road Not Taken' is written by

- a) P.B Shelly b) William Wordsworth c) Robert Frost d) John Keats

3) Miss Pushpa's father was a

- a) Doctor b) Advocate c) Teacher d) Clerk

- a) What kind of award is the Nobel Prize and which are the fields for which this award is given ? 2
- b) To what sort of a person is this Prize given ? 2
- c) After whom is the Prize named ? 1
- d) What did Alfred say in his will made before his death ? 2
- e) Where did Raman go to receive this prize ? 1

Q.F Letter writing

7x1=7

A You are Tsomo / Tsering . Write a letter to your friends congratulating him on his new job. He/ She has just graduated from college.

OR

The unsanitary conditions in your colony are causing multiple diseases. Write a letter to the Municipal Commissioner bringing the problem to his notice and request him to take urgent action in the matter. You are Sara / Sid of 4/C. ,Solar Colony Leh

Q.G Lanaguage in practice (Role Play)

7x1=7

- 1) What do you understand by the term Role Play ? Explain in detail.

Q.H Language in practice (Telephone Skills)

7x1=7

- 1) Write a dialogue of conversation between you and your best friend.